|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 2. *velut* (adverb) – just like  3. *status, us* m – state  *variabilis, -e* – changing, variable  4. *cresco, crescere, crevi, cretus* – grow, increase  5. *decresco, decrescere* – grow smaller, diminish  6. *detestabilis, -e* – detestable, abominable  7. *obduro, obdurare* – to harden  8. *tunc* (adverb) – then  *curo, curare* – care for, treat, pamper  9. *ludus, i* m – game, sport, joke (*ludo* is an ablative of means with *curat* and *obdurat*)  *acies, aciei* f – acuteness, sharpness, power  10*. egestas, egestatis* f – poverty  11*. potestas, potestatis* f – prosperity  12. *dissolvo, dissolvere* – destroy  *ut* (adverb) – as, just as  *glacies, glaciei* f – ice  13*. sors, sortis* f – a lot, fortune, fate  *immanis, -e* – monstrous, horrible, inhuman  14*. inanis, -e* – worthless, empty  15*. rota, rotae* f – wheel  *volubilis, -e* – spinning, turning  16. *malus, a, um* – bad, evil  17*. vanus, a, um* – empty, vain  *salus, salutis* f – health, prosperity  18. *dissolubilis, -e* – destroyable  19. *obumbratus, a, um* – covered up, shadowed  20. *velatus, a, um* – veiled, hidden, covered  21. *michi = mihi*  *niteris* – “you struggle against” “you attack” (+ dat.)  23. *dorsum, i* n – back  24. *scelus, sceleris* n – curse, misfortune  26*. virtus, virtutis* f – virtue, salvation  27. *contrarius, a, um* – opposed to (+ dat.)  28. *affectus, affectus* m – eagerness  29. *defectus, defectus* m – failure  30. *angaria, ae* f – struggle  33. *cor, cordis* n – heart  *pulsus, us* m – beating  *tango, tangere* - touch  35. *sterno, sternere* – overthrow  *fortis, -e* – brave (man)  36. *mecum = cum me*  *plango, plangere, planxi, planctus* – mourn, lament | O Fortuna,  velut Luna  statu variabilis,  semper crescis  aut decrescis; 5  vita detestabilis  nunc obdurat  et tunc curat  ludo mentis aciem;  egestatem, 10 potestatem,  dissolvit ut glaciem.   Sors immanis  et inanis,  rota tu volubilis, 15 status malus,  vana salus  semper dissolubilis;  obumbrata  et velata 20 michi quoque niteris;  nunc per ludum  dorsum nudum  fero tui sceleris.   Sors salutis 25 et virtutis  michi nunc contraria;  est affectus  et defectus  semper in angaria. 30 hac in hora  sine mora  corde pulsum tangite!  quod per sortem  sternit fortem, 35 mecum, omnes, plangite! |

1. Identify the case of *Fortuna* in line 1.

2. In the first stanza, find an ablative of respect.

3. Identify the case of the phrase *vana salus* in line 17.

4. Identify the case of the phrase vita detestabilis and reverse it.

5. Make *vita detestabilis* say “with respect to hateful life.”

6. Make *vana salus* say “by means of vain prosperity.”

7. Identify the form of *plangite* in line 36 and reverse it.

8. Translate the poem.